

Appendix 3. Plants on and in the vicinity of the North Atlantic Land Bridge during the Late Cretaceous and Tertiary. Multiple listing for some taxa may include cf. identifications.

References: 1= Doyle and Hickey, 1976 (mid-Cretaceous, family or generic affinities not implied by etymology of name particularly in the lower (older) zones), Virginia, Maryland, Delaware, possibly New Jersey; 2= McCartan et al., 1990, late Miocene, Maryland Coastal Plain; 3= Tiffney, 1994 (megafossils), Traverse, 1955 (microfossils, generic names only), "...most likely of Early Miocene age" (Tiffney and Traverse, 1994, p. 218), Brandon Lignite, Vermont; 4= Koch, 1963, Paleocene, excluding 'designs' meaning specimens referred (by others) to modern genera but which he believes cannot be identified to an extant family or genus, Greenland; 5= Boyd, 1998a, Early Cretaceous, Greenland; 6= Boyd, 1998b, Early Cretaceous, Greenland; 7= Boyd, 1993, Late Cretaceous, Greenland; 8= Koch, 1972, Paleocene, Greenland; 9= Boyd, 1990, Paleocene, Greenland; 10= Manchester et al., 2009, Paleocene, Greenland; 11= Denk et al., 2011, Cainozoic (15-6 Ma), Iceland; 12= Budantsev and Golovneva, 2009, "The Paleogene flora of Spitsbergen consists of three floristic assemblages of different ages: the early Paleocene Barendsburg flora, the late Paleocene-early Eocene Storvola flora and, probably, the late Eocene Renardodden flora" (p. 183; listed here under Paleocene¹); 13= McIver and Basinger, 1999, Eureka Sound Group (early Paleocene to middle Eocene; Upper Expedition Formation, early to middle Paleocene; Stand Bay Fm., middle Paleocene; Iceberg Fm., late Paleocene; Buchanan Lake Fm., middle to late Eocene, listed here under Eocene), Ellesmere, Axel Heiberg Islands; 14= Whitlock and Dawson, 1990, Haughton Fm., early Miocene, Devon Island; 15= Collinson and Cleal, 2001a, Palaeocene and Palaeocene-Eocene transition, Great Britain, listed here under Palaeocene; 16= Collinson and Cleal, 2001b, Eocene, Great Britain; 17= Collinson and Cleal, 2001c, Eocene (Bascombe Sand, Heaton Fms.), late Eocene to early Oligocene (Bouldnor Fm.

and Hamstead Member of Bouldnor Fm., listed here under Oligocene), and late Miocene to early Pliocene (Bassington Fm., listed here under Miocene and Pliocene); 18= Thomas and Batten, 2001, Early Cretaceous, Great Britain; 19= Bozukov, 2005, Cretaceous (upper Albian) to middle Miocene; through time; 20. Coiffard et al., 2007, Early Cretaceous (Barremian to Albian), Western Europe, including plants reported by Hill, 1996 (the aquatic angiosperm *Bevhalstia pebja*), and mentioned by Ross and Cook, 1995, from the Weald (Early Cretaceous of southern England). w= widespread (i.e., both regions and/or elsewhere). Grímsson et al. (2015) further report pollen of *Eotrigonobalanus* sp., Castaneoideae sp. 1-3 (aff. *Castanea*), *Fagus*, and *Quercus* sp. 1-7 (Fagaceae) from the early Cenozoic of West Greenland.

Taxon	NE NA, Greenland, Iceland, Arctic Isls.,	Great Britain, W Europe
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Cretaceous

Ferns and allied groups

<i>Acrostichopteris nervosa</i>		x (20)
<i>Adiantum eximium</i>		x (20)
<i>Aspidistes sewardii</i>		x (18)
<i>Cladophlebis albertsii</i>		x (18)
<i>C. browniana</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>C. dunkeri</i>		x (18)
<i>C. longipennis</i>		x (18)

<i>?Coniopteris</i>		x (18)
<i>Equisetum burchardtii</i>		x (18)
<i>E. yokoyamae</i>		x (18)
<i>E. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Gleichenites nordenskioldii</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>Hausmannia dichotoma</i>		x (18)
<i>Isöetites choffati</i>		x (20)
<i>Isöetes</i>	w	x (18)
<i>Lacopteris pulchella</i>		x (20)
<i>Matonidium goeppertii</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>Onychiopteris psilotoides</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>Pelletixia valdensis</i>		x (18)
<i>Phlebopteris dunkeri</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>Protopteris</i>		x (18)
<i>Pteridoleima spoliatum</i>		x (20)
<i>Ruffordia goeppertii</i>		x (18)
<i>Selaginella dawsonii</i>		x (18)
<i>S. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Sphenopteris involvens</i>		x (20)
<i>S. sinualoba</i>		x (20)
<i>S. tenuifissa</i>		x (20)
<i>Tempskya schimperi</i>		x (18)
<i>T. sp.</i>	w	

Weichselia reticulata x (18, 20)

Gymnosperms

Almargemia dentata x (20)

?*Almargemia* x (18)

?*Baiera* x (18)

Becklesia anomala x (18)

B. sulcata x (18)

Bennetticarpus anatoINETTEAE x (18)

B. madamae x (18)

B. nataliae x (18)

Bennettistemon valdensis x (18)

Brachyphyllum cf. *macrocarpum* x (7)

B. obessum x (18, 20)

B. punctatum x (18)

B. spinosum x (18)

Bucklandia anomala x (18)

B. florovia x (18)

Conites berryi x (18)

C. elegans x (18)

?*Ctenis* x (18)

C. sp. w

Cycadeoidea saxbyana x (18)

<i>C. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Cycadolepis cedricii</i>		x (18)
<i>C. crawleyana</i>		x (18)
<i>C. cromwellensis</i>		x (18)
<i>C. markii</i>		x (18)
<i>C. shuteana</i>		x (18)
<i>C. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Cyparissidium gracile</i>		x (20)
<i>Dacrydifolium dentiphllum</i>	x (7)	
? <i>Dammara macrosperma</i>	x (7)	
<i>Desmiophyllum latifolium</i>		x (20)
<i>Disconus paututensis</i>	x (7)	
<i>Elatides</i>		x (18)
<i>E. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Elatocladus araucaroides</i>	x (7)	
<i>E. kockii</i>	x (7)	
<i>E. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Frenelopsis hoheneggeri</i>		x (20)
? <i>Ginkgoites</i>		x (18)
<i>Glyptodium divaricatum</i>	x (7)	
<i>Hirmeriella</i>		x (18)
<i>Microzamia pautensis</i>	x (7)	
<i>M. sp.</i>	w	

<i>Moriconia cyclotoxon</i>	x (7)	
<i>Nilssonia schauburgensis</i>		x (18)
<i>Otozamites titaniae</i>		x (18)
<i>O. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Pachypteris lanceolata</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Pagiophyllum</i>	w	x (18)
<i>Paracycas</i>		x (18)
<i>Peltacornus heerii</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. hyperborealis</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. qibber</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. quadratosquamosus</i>	x (7)	
<i>Phoenicopsis</i>	w	x (18)
<i>Pinites solmsii</i>		x (20)
<i>Pityites solmsii</i>		x (18)
<i>Protophylocladus paututensis</i>	x (7)	
<i>Pseudoctenis</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Pseudocycas articus</i>	x (6)	
<i>P. lesleyae</i>		x (18)
<i>P. ravnkloftensis</i>	x (6)	
<i>P. roemeri</i>		x (18)
<i>P. saportae</i>		x (18)

<i>P. cf. steenstrupii</i>	x (6)	
<i>P. tenuisectus</i>		x (20)
<i>P. thomasi</i>	x (6)	
<i>P. speciosus</i>	x (6)	
? <i>Pseudoctenis</i>	x (7), w	
<i>Pseudofrenelopsis parceramosa</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Pseudotorellia linkii</i>		x (18)
<i>Pterophyllum brongniartii</i>		x (18)
<i>P. fontarianum</i>		x (18)
<i>P. lyellianum</i>		x (18)
<i>Ptilophyllum andersonii</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. ashleyi</i>		x (18)
<i>P. heerii</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. marksilveri</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sibleyae</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sirfredii</i>		x (18)
<i>P. sirkennethii</i>		x (18)
<i>Sagenopteris mantellii</i>		x (18)
<i>S. variabilis</i>		x (20)
<i>S. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Sagittaesquama densinervosa</i>	x (7)	
<i>Sciadopityoides</i>		x (18)

<i>Sciadopitytes borealis</i>	x (7)	
<i>S. sp.</i>		x (18)
<i>Sphenolepis debile</i>		x (20)
<i>S. kurriana</i>		x (18, 20)
<i>Tetraclinopsis paututensis</i>	x (7)	
<i>Torreya</i>		x (18)
? <i>Widdringtonites</i>	x (7)	
<i>Williamsonia bryoniae</i>		x (18)
<i>W. carruthersii</i>		x (18)
<i>W. cynthiae</i>		x (18)
<i>W. margotiana</i>		x (18)
<i>W. sp.</i>	w	
<i>Zamites buchianus</i>		x (20)
<i>Z. carruthersii</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. corderi</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. dowellii</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. manoniae</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. nicolae</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. notokensis</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. tatianae</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. wendyellisae</i>		x (18)
<i>Z. sp.</i>	w	

Angiosperms

<i>Acacuaephyllum spatulatum</i>	x (1)	
<i>Alismaphyllum victor-masoni</i>	x (1)	
<i>Araliaephyllum obtusilobum</i>	x (1)	
<i>Araliopsoides cretacea</i>	x (1)	
<i>Aristolochiaephyllum cellulare</i>	x (1)	
<i>A. crassinerve</i>	x (1)	
<i>Aspidiophyllum</i>	x (1)	
<i>Bevhalstia pebja</i>		x (20)
<i>Brasienopsis venollusa</i>		x (20)
<i>Celastrophyllum acutidens</i>	x (1)	
<i>C. brookense</i>	x (1)	
<i>C. crenatum</i>	x (7)	
<i>C. hunteri</i>	x (1)	
<i>C. latifolium</i>	x (1)	
<i>C. saliciforme</i>	x (1)	
<i>Ceratophyllum schornii</i>	x (5)	
<i>Choffatia francheti</i>		x (20)
<i>Cinnamomum sezannense</i>	x (7)	
<i>Cissites</i>		x (20)
<i>Credneria</i>	x (7)	
? <i>Dewalquea gronlandica</i>	x (7)	
<i>Diphyllities membranous</i>	x (7)	

<i>F. eucalpytoides</i>	x (1)	
<i>Ficophyllum</i> (<i>F. virginensis</i> fide Fontaine, 1889)	x (1)	
<i>Hydrocotylophyllum lusitanicum</i>	x (20)	
cf. <i>H. lusitanicum</i>	x (1)	
? <i>Ilex borealis</i>	x (7)	
<i>Liriodendron paffina</i>	x (7)	
? <i>L. quercifolium</i>	x (7)	
<i>Macclintokia? cretaceum</i>	x (7)	
<i>Majanthemophyllum crenatum</i>	x (7)	
<i>M. lanceolatum</i>	x (7)	
<i>Manhotities</i>	x (7)	
<i>Menispermites potomacensis</i>	x (1)	
<i>M. ravnkloeftensis</i>	x (5)	
<i>M. tenuinervis</i>	x (1)	
<i>M. virginensis</i>	x (1)	
<i>M. sp.</i>		x (20)
<i>Montsechia vidalii</i>		x (20)
<i>Myricompia groenlandica</i>	x (5)	
<i>Nymphaeites</i>		x (20)
<i>Panefolium limnophilum</i>	x (5)	
<i>Plantaginopsis</i>	x (1)	
<i>Platanophyllum groenlandicum</i>	x (5)	
<i>P. prenobile</i>	x (5)	

<i>Platanus affinis</i>	x (7)	
<i>P. newberryana</i>	x (7)	
<i>Populophyllum reniforme</i>	x (1)	
<i>Proteaephyllum dentatum</i>	x (1)	
<i>P. reniforme</i>	x (1)	
<i>Proteophyllum dissectum</i>		x (20)
<i>Protophyllum multinerve</i>	x (1)	
<i>Quercophyllum grossidentatum</i>	x (1)	
<i>Q. tenuinerve</i>	x (1)	
<i>Quercus arnalensis</i>		x (20)
<i>Q.? myrtillus</i>	x (7)	
<i>Ranunculus ferrerii</i>		x (20)
<i>Sapindopsis magnifolia</i>	x (1)	
<i>S. ravnkloeftensis</i>	x (5)	
<i>Sapotacites retusus</i>	x (7)	
<i>Trilarus sassopsis</i>	x (5)	
<i>Vitiphyllum multifidum</i>	x (1)	
<i>Vitus stantoni</i>	x (20)	
<i>Zizyphus groenlandicus</i>	x (7)	

Paleocene

Ferns and allied groups

<i>Anemia poolensis</i>	w	x (15)
<i>Azolla cf. teschbiana</i>		x (15)

<i>A. sp.</i>	x (13), w	
<i>Dennstaedtia cf. blomstrandia</i>	x (9)	x (54)
<i>Equisetum arcticum</i>	x (12)	
<i>E. sp.</i>	x (9,13)	x (15)
<i>Cladophlebis groenlandica</i>	x (4)	
<i>Coniopteris blomstrandii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Erlansonisporites</i>		x (15)
<i>Hemitelites torelli</i>	x (4)	
<i>Minerisporites glossoferus</i>		x (15)
<i>M. mirabilis</i>		x (15)
<i>Onoclea hebridica</i>	x (12)	x (15)
<i>Osmunda dowkeri</i>		x (15)
<i>Osmunda macrophylla</i>	x (12)	
<i>Osmunda</i> (spores)	x (13)	
<i>Osmundastrum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Salvinia</i>		x (15)
<u>Gymnosperms</u>		
<i>Abies</i>	x (13)	
<i>Amentotaxus gladifolia</i>		x (15)
<i>Cephalotaxus</i>	x (9)	
<i>Cupressoconus machenryi</i>		x (15)
<i>Elatocladus campbellii</i>		x (15)

<i>E. scottii</i>	x (12)	
<i>E. sp.</i>	x (9)	
<i>Fokienia sp.</i>	x (9)	
<i>Fokieniopsis catenulata</i>	x (12)	
<i>Ginkgo adiantoides</i>	x (4,9,12)	
<i>G. gardneri</i>		x (15)
<i>G. spitsbergensis</i>	x (12)	
<i>G. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Glyptostrobus dunoyeri</i>		x (15)
<i>G. nordenskioldii</i>	x (12)	
<i>G. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Larix</i>	x (13)	
<i>Mesocyoparis sabiniana</i>		x (12)
<i>Metasequoia disticha</i>	x (12)	
<i>M. norbergii</i>	x (12)	
<i>M. occidentalis</i>	x (4,9,12)	x (15)
<i>M. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Picea</i>	x (12,13)	
<i>Pinus macrocephalus</i>		x (15)
<i>P. prestwichii</i>		x (15)
<i>P. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Pityolepis</i>	x (12)	
<i>Podocarpidites</i>		

<i>Pseudolarix septentrionalis</i>	x (12)	
<i>P. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Sequoia brevifolia</i>	x (12)	
<i>Sequoia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Taiwania schaeferi</i>	x (12)	
<i>Taxodium olrikii</i>	x (12)	
cf. <i>Taxodium</i>	x (13)	
<i>Thuja chrenswaerdii</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. polaris</i>	x (13)	
<i>Torellia rigida</i>	x (12)	
 <u>Angiosperms</u>		
<i>Acer arcticum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Acer</i>	x (13)	
<i>Acornus spitsbergensis</i>	x (12)	
<i>A.thulense</i>	x (12)	
<i>Aesculus longipendunculus</i>	x (12)	
<i>Alasia</i>	x (12)	
<i>Alnus inaequale</i>	x (12)	
<i>A.sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Amelanchites sp.</i>		x (13)
cf. <i>Amicia</i>	x (4)	
<i>Anonaspermum commune</i>		x (15)

<i>Archeampelos</i> sp.		x (13)
<i>Arctoterum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Beringiaphyllum pseudoantiquum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Betula frigida</i>	x (12)	
<i>B. nansenii</i>	x (12)	
<i>B. spitsbergiana</i>	x (12)	
<i>Betula</i>	x (13)	
<i>Camptodromites major</i>		x (15)
<i>C. multinervatus</i>		x (15)
<i>Canticocculus</i>		x (15)
<i>Caricoidea obovata</i>		x (15)
<i>Carpinus gracilis</i>	x (12)	
<i>C. nathorstii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Carya</i>	x (13)	
<i>Casboldia microptera</i>		x (15)
<i>Celastrinites septentrionalis</i>	x (12)	
<i>Cercidiphyllum arcticum</i>	x (4)	
<i>C. cf. cuneatum</i>	x (9)	
<i>Cercidiphyllum</i>	x (13)	
<i>Cinnamomum</i>		x (15)
<i>Cleyera? cooperi</i>		x (15)
<i>C.? variable</i>		x (15)
cf. <i>C.</i> sp.		x (15)

<i>Cocculus cooperi</i>		x (15)
<i>C.? serratus</i>		x (15)
<i>Comptonia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Cornus</i>	x (12)	
<i>Corylites herbridicus</i>	x (12)	x (15)
<i>C. starostinii</i>	x (12)	
cf. <i>Corylites</i>	x (13)	
<i>Corylopsiphyllum groenlandicum</i>	x (4)	
cf. <i>Corylus jelisejevii</i>	x (9)	
<i>Corylus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Coryphoicarpus globoides</i>	x (8)	
<i>Coryphoides poulsenii</i>	x (8)	
<i>Craigia bronniei</i>	x (12)	
<i>Craspedodromophyllum acutum</i>		x (15)
<i>C. malmgrenii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Credneria spectabilis</i>	x (4)	
<i>Cupuliferites angmartusuticus</i>	x (4)	
<i>Davidoidea hebridica</i>		x (15)
<i>Decodon</i>		x (15)
<i>Diervilla</i>	x (13)	
<i>Disanthophyllum longipetiolatum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Dryophyllum</i> cf. <i>subfalcatum</i>	x (4)	
? <i>Durantia</i>		x (15)

<i>Dyrana flexuosa</i>	x (12)	
<i>Ebretia ebretioides</i>		x (15)
? <i>Eomastixia</i>		x (15)
Ericaceae (pollen)	x (13)	
<i>Fagopsiphyllum groenlandica</i>		x (15)
<i>Fraxinus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Grewia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Haemanthophyllum nordenskioldii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Hamamelites skilvkensis</i>	x (12)	
<i>Icacinicarya amygdaloidea</i>		x (15) <i>I. inornata</i>
x (15)		
<i>Iodes corniculata</i>		x (15)
<i>I. multireticulata</i>		x (15)
<i>Juglandiphyllites ardtunensis</i>		x (15)
<i>J. finlayi</i>		x (15)
<i>Juglandiphyllum denticulatum</i>	x (4)	
<i>Juglans laurifolia</i>	x (12)	
<i>Lauraceaephyllum stenolobatus</i>	x (4)	x (15)
<i>Laurocarpum minimum</i>		x (15)
<i>Leguminocarpon gardneri</i>		x (15)
<i>Limnobiophyllum scutatum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Limnocarpus cooperi</i>		x (15)
<i>L. magnus</i>		x (15)

<i>Liquidambar</i>	x (13)	
cf. <i>Liriodendron</i>	x (4)	
? <i>Litsea bournensis</i>		x (15)
<i>Macclintockia dentata</i>	x (4)	
<i>M. kanei</i>	x (4)	
<i>M. lyalli</i>	x (4,12)	
<i>Magniophyllum</i>	x (12)	
<i>Magnolia angusta</i>		x (15)
<i>Meliosma cantiensis</i>		x (15)
<i>M. jenkinsii</i>		x (15)
<i>Musophyllum groenlandicum</i>	x (9)	
<i>Natsiatum eocenicum</i>		x (15)
<i>Nelumbo</i> sp.	x (13)	
<i>Nordenskioldia borealis</i>	x (4,12,13)	
<i>Nypa burtinii</i>		x (16)
<i>Nyssa</i>	x (12,13)	
<i>Nyssidium arcticum</i>	x (12,13)	x (15)
<i>N. ekmanii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Pachysandra</i>	x (13)	
<i>Palaeanthus hollickii</i>	x (12)	
<i>Palaeocarpinus joffrensis</i>	x (12)	
<i>P. laciniata</i>		x (15)
<i>Palaeococculus lakensis</i>		x (15)

<i>Palaeophytocrene ambigua</i>		x (15)
<i>Platanites hebridicus</i>		x (15)
<i>Platanus</i> cf. <i>aceroides</i>	x (4,9)	
<i>P. basicordata</i>	x (12)	
<i>P. schimperi</i>		x (15)
<i>P. selvogensis</i>	x (12)	
<i>Platimelis atlantica</i>	x (12)	
<i>Platycarya richardsonii</i>		x (15)
cf. <i>Populus</i>	x (4)	
cf. <i>Prunus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Pseudoprotophyllum</i>	x (13)	
<i>P. pterospermoides</i>	x (12)	
<i>Pterocarya richardsonii</i>		x (15)
<i>P. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Quercophyllum furcinervis</i>	x (4)	
<i>Q. groenlandicus</i> (-dica)	x (4,12)	
<i>Quercus</i> sp.	x (13)	
<i>Rarytkinia quercifolia</i>	x (12)	
<i>Rhamnospermum bilobatum</i>		x (15)
<i>Rhododendron newburyanum</i>		x (15)
cf. <i>Rhododendron</i>	x (4)	
<i>Rhus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Rutaspermum</i>		x (15)

<i>Sabrenia</i>		x (15)
<i>Smilax</i>	x (13)	
<i>Sapindospermum</i>		x (15)
<i>Sparganium</i>	x (13)	
<i>Stratiotes</i>		x (15)
? <i>Symplocos</i>		x (15)
<i>Tapiscia pustilla</i>		x (15)
<i>Tilia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Tinospora excavata</i>		x (15)
<i>Trapago</i>	x (13)	
cf. <i>Trema</i>	x (13)	
<i>Trochodendroides antiqua</i>		x (15)
<i>Trochodendroides arctica</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. crenulata</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. curvidens</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. heerii</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. nathorstii</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. prestwichii</i>		x (15)
<i>T. retusa</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. richardsonii</i>	x (12)	
<i>T. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Ulmus ulmifolia</i>	x (12)	
<i>U. sp.</i>	x (13)	

<i>Ushia</i>	x (13)	
cf. <i>Vaccinium</i>		x (15)
<i>Viburnum</i> sp.	x (13)	
<i>Vitis magnisperma</i>		x (15)
cf. <i>Vitis olriki</i>	x (4)	
<i>V. pygmaea</i>		x (15)
<i>Wardensheppeya davisii</i>		x (15)
<i>Wetherelliia variabilis</i>		x (15)
<i>Zanthoxylon</i>		x (15)

Eocene

Ferns and allied groups

<i>Cryptogramma</i>	x (13)	
<i>Equisetum</i>	x (13)	
<i>Gleichenia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Lycopodium</i>	x (13)	
<i>Onoclea</i>	x (13)	
<i>Osmunda</i>	x (13)	
<i>Polypodium</i>	x (13)	

Gymnosperms

<i>Abies</i>	x (13)	
<i>Chamaecyparis</i>	x (13)	
<i>Ginkgo</i>	x (13)	

<i>Glyptostrobus</i>	x (13)
<i>Keteleeria</i>	x (13)
<i>Larix altoborealis</i>	x (13)
<i>Metasequoia</i>	x (13)
<i>Picea</i>	x (13)
<i>Pinus</i>	x (13)
<i>Pseudolarix</i>	x (13)
<i>Sequoia</i>	x (13)
<i>Taiwania</i>	x (13)
cf. <i>Taxodium</i>	x (13)
<i>Tsuga</i>	x (13)

Angiosperms

? <i>Acanthus</i>		x (17)
<i>Acer</i>	x (13)	
<i>Acronychia ornata</i>		x (17)
<i>Actinidia eocenica</i>		x (17)
<i>Alangium jenkinsii</i>		x (16)
<i>Aldrovanda ovata</i>		x (17)
<i>Aldwickia venablesii</i>		x (16)
<i>Alnus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Ampelopsis crenulata</i>		x (16)
<i>A.monoasteriensis</i>		x (16)

<i>A. rotundata</i>	x (17)
<i>A.turneri</i>	x (16)
<i>Anisopteroxylon ramunculiformis</i>	x (16)
<i>Anneslea? costata</i>	x (17)
<i>Anonaspermum anoniforme</i>	x (16)
<i>A. cerebellatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. commune</i>	x (16)
<i>A. complanatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. complicatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. corrugatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. minimum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. obscurum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. pulchrum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. punctatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. rotundatum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. rugosum</i>	x (16)
<i>A. subcompressum</i>	x (16)
<i>Aquilaria bilocularis</i>	x (16)
<i>Archeampelos acerifolia</i>	x (13)
<i>Ardesia(?) eocenica</i>	x (16)
<i>Beckettia bognoensis</i>	x (16)
<i>B. masticioides</i>	x (16)
<i>Becktonia hantonensis</i>	x (17)

<i>Beilschmiedia bognorensis</i>	x (16)
<i>B. bowerbankii</i>	x (16)
<i>B.? crassicuta</i>	x (16)
<i>B. eocenica</i>	x (16)
<i>B.? fibrosa</i>	x (16)
<i>B. gigantea</i>	x (16)
<i>B. oviformis</i>	x (16)
<i>B. pyriformis</i>	x (16)
<i>Betula</i>	x (13)
<i>Bognoria venablesii</i>	x (16)
<i>Bowerbankella tiliacoroidea</i>	x (16)
<i>Brasenia oblonga</i>	x (17)
<i>B. spinosa</i>	x (17)
<i>Broussonetia rugosa</i>	x (17)
<i>Bursericarpum aldwickense</i>	x (16)
<i>B. angulatum</i>	x (16)
<i>B. bognorense</i>	x (16)
<i>B. ovale</i>	x (16)
<i>B. venablesii</i>	x (16)
<i>Calamus daemonorops</i>	x (17)
<i>Canticarpum celastroides</i>	x (16)
<i>Canticarya gracilis</i>	x (16)
<i>C. ovalis</i>	x (16)

<i>C. sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>C. ventricosa</i>		x (16)
<i>Cantisolanum daturoides</i>		x (16)
<i>Cantitilia lobata</i>		x (16)
<i>C. polysperma</i>		x (16)
<i>Carex colwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Caricoidea angulata</i>		x (17)
<i>C. nitens</i>		x (17)
<i>C. obscura</i>		x (17)
<i>Carpinus boveyanus</i>		x (17)
<i>Carya</i>	x (13)	
<i>Caryotispermum cantiense</i>		x (16)
<i>Castanea</i>	x (13)	
<i>Cathispermum pulchrum</i>		x (16)
<i>Caxtonia elongata</i>		x (16)
<i>C. glandulosa</i>		x (16)
<i>C. rutacaeformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Celastrinoxylon ramunculiformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Cercidiphyllum</i>	x (13)	
<i>Ceriops cantiensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Chaerospondias sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Chlorophora bicarinata</i>		x (17)
<i>Cinnamomum globulare</i>		x (16)

<i>C. grande</i>		x (16)
<i>C. oblongum</i>		x (16)
<i>C. ovoideum</i>		x (16)
<i>Citrispermum sheppeyense</i>		x (16)
<i>Cladiocarya colwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>C. foveolata</i>		x (17)
<i>C. minima</i>		x (17)
<i>Clausenisspermum dubium</i>		x (16)
<i>Clethra bantonensis</i>		x (16)
? <i>Cleyera</i>		x (17)
<i>Corylopsis(?) bognoensis</i>		x (16)
<i>C.(?) latisperma</i>		x (16)
<i>C. venablesii</i>		x (16)
<i>Corylus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Corypha wilkinsonii</i>		x (16)
<i>Cranmeria trilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Crowella globosa</i>		x (16)
<i>Cucurbitospermum cooperi</i>		x (16)
<i>C. equilaterale</i>		x (16)
<i>C. mudense</i>		x (17)
<i>C. reidii</i>		x (17)
<i>C. sheppeyense</i>		x (16)
<i>C. triangulare</i>		x (16)

<i>Cupanoides grandis</i>		x (16)
<i>C. tumidus</i>		x (16)
<i>Davisiacarpum gibbosum</i>		x (16)
<i>Decodon vectensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Decaplatyspermum bowerbankii</i>		x (16)
<i>Diervilla</i>	x (13)	
<i>Diospyros headonensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Diploclisia auriformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Dracontomelon subglobosum</i>		x (16)
<i>Dunstanian ettinghausenii</i>		x (16)
<i>D. glandulosa</i>		x (17)
<i>D. multilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Echinocarpus pricus</i>		x (16)
<i>E. sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Edenoxylon atkinsoniae</i>		x (16)
<i>Ehretia clausentia</i>		x (16)
<i>Endiandra crassa</i>		x (16)
<i>Engelhardia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Eomastixia rugosa</i>		x (17)
<i>Epacridicarpum colwellense</i>		x (17)
<i>E. headonense</i>		x (17)
<i>E. mudense</i>		x (17)
<i>Epipremnum</i>		x (16)

Ericaceae	x (13)	
<i>Eohypserpa parsonii</i>		x (16)
<i>Eozanthoxylon glandulosum</i>		x (16)
<i>Erythropalum europaeum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. jenkinsii</i>		x (16)
<i>E.(?) striatum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. turbinatum</i>		x (16)
<i>Euphorbiospermum ambiguum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. bognorense</i>		x (16)
<i>E. cooperi</i>		x (16)
<i>E. crassitestum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. eocenicum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. latum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. obliquum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. obtusum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. subglobulare</i>		x (16)
<i>E. subquadratum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. truncatum</i>		x (16)
<i>E. venablesii</i>		x (16)
<i>Euphorbiotheca minima</i>		x (16)
<i>E. minor</i>		x (16)
<i>E. obovata</i>		x (16)
<i>E. obscura</i>		x (16)

<i>E. sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>E.(?) pentalocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Eurya becktonensis</i>		x (17)
<i>E. dubia</i>		x (17)
<i>E. mudensis</i>		x (17)
<i>E. stigmosa</i>		x (17)
<i>Faboidea crassicutis</i>		x (16)
<i>Fagus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Ficus lucidus</i>		x (17)
<i>Frangula hordwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Fraxinus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Gordonia minima</i>		x (17)
? <i>Gordonia truncata</i>		x (17)
<i>Grewia minima</i>		x (17)
<i>Haloragicya quadrilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Hantsia glabrata</i>		x (17)
<i>H. pulchra</i>		x (17)
<i>Hibbertia bognoensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Hightea elliptica</i>		x (16)
<i>H. turgida</i>		x (16)
<i>Icacinicarya amygdaloidea</i>		x (16)
<i>I.becktonensis</i>		x (17)
<i>I.echinata</i>		x (16)

<i>I.elegans</i>		x (16)
<i>I.emarginata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.forbesii</i>		x (16)
<i>I.foveolata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.glabra</i>		x (16)
<i>I.jenkinsii</i>		x (16)
<i>I.minima</i>		x (16)
<i>I.mucronata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.nodulifera</i>		x (16)
<i>I.ovalis</i>		x (16)
<i>I.ovoidea</i>		x (16)
<i>I.platycarpa</i>		x (16)
<i>I.reticulata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.rotundata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.transversalis</i>		x (17)
<i>Ilex</i>	x (13)	
<i>Iodes? hordwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Iodes corniculata</i>		x (16)
<i>I.eocenica</i>		x (16)
<i>I. multireticulata</i>		x (16)
<i>Jatrorrhiza gilliamii</i>		x (16)
<i>Juglandicarya cantia</i>		x (16)
<i>J. cooperi</i>		x (16)

<i>J. crassa</i>		x (16)
<i>J. depressa</i>		x (16)
<i>J. lubbockii</i>		x (16)
<i>J. minuta</i>		x (16)
<i>Juglans</i>	x (13)	
<i>Lagenoidea trilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Langtonia bisulcata</i>		x (16)
<i>Lannera europaea</i>		x (16)
<i>L. jenkinsii</i>		x (16)
<i>L.(?) subreniformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Leguminocarpon nervosum</i>		x (16)
<i>Leucopogon quadrilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Limnocarpus forbesii</i>		x (17)
<i>Liquidambar</i>	x (13)	
<i>Litsea pyriformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Livistonia atlantica</i>		x (16)
<i>L.(?) minima</i>		x (16)
<i>Lobaticarpum variabile</i>		x (16)
<i>Lonicera</i>	x (13)	
<i>Magnolia angusta</i>		x (16)
<i>M. crassa</i>		x (16)
<i>M. davisii</i>		x (16)
<i>M. enormis</i>		x (16)

<i>M. gigantea</i>	x (16)
<i>M. lata</i>	x (16)
<i>M. lobata</i>	x (16)
<i>M. longissima</i>	x (16)
<i>M. oblongata</i>	x (16)
<i>M. pygmaea</i>	x (16)
<i>M. rugosa</i>	x (16)
<i>M. subcircularis</i>	x (16)
<i>Mastixia cantiensis</i>	x (16)
<i>M(?) . glandulosa</i>	x (17)
<i>M. grandis</i>	x (16)
<i>M. parva</i>	x (16)
<i>Mastixicarpum crissum</i>	x (17)
<i>Melicarya variabilis</i>	x (16)
<i>Meliosma cantiensis</i>	x (16)
<i>M. jenkinsii</i>	x (16)
<i>M. sheppeyensis</i>	x (16)
<i>M. sp.</i>	x (17)
<i>Menispermoxylon</i>	x (16)
<i>Menispermum(?) taylorii</i>	x (16)
<i>Microdiptera parva</i>	x (17)
<i>Microtinomiscium foveolatum</i>	x (16)
<i>Minsterocarpum alatum</i>	x (16)

<i>Moroidea boveyana</i>		x (17)
? <i>Morus</i>		x (16)
<i>Myrica boveyana</i>		x (17)
<i>M. colwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>M. sp.</i>	x (13)	
<i>Natsiatum eocenicum</i>		x (16,17)
<i>Nordenskioldia borealis</i>	x (13)	
<i>Nymphaea</i>		x (17)
<i>Nypa burtinii</i>		x (16)
<i>Nyssa cooperi</i>		x (16)
<i>N. oviformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Nyssa</i>	x (13)	
<i>Nyssidium arcticum</i>	x (13)	x (16,17)
<i>Nyssonidea eocenica</i>		x (17)
<i>Ochrosella ovalis</i>		x (16)
<i>Ochrosoidea sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Olax depressa</i>		x (16)
<i>Olea headonensis</i>		x 917)
<i>Omphalodes platycarpa</i>		x (17)
<i>Oncoba rugosa</i>		x (17)
<i>O. variabilis</i>		x (16)
<i>Oncobella polysperma</i>		x (16)
<i>Oncosperma? anglica</i>		x (16)

<i>Pachysandra</i>	x (13)	
<i>Pachyspermum quinqueloculare</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeaelectryon spirale</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeallophylus minimus</i>		x (16)
<i>P. ovoideus</i>		x (16)
<i>P. rotundatus</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeoeuchardium cellular</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeobrugueria elongata</i>		x (16)
<i>P. alata</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeobursera bognorensis</i>		x (16)
<i>P. lakensis</i>		x (17)
<i>Palaeolythrum bournense</i>		x (17)
<i>Palaeonyssa multilocularis</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeophytocrene ambigua</i>		x (16)
<i>P. foveolata</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeorhodmyrtus subangulata</i>		x (16)
<i>Palaeosinomenium obliquatum</i>		x (17)
<i>P. venablesii</i>		x (16)
<i>P. sp.</i>		x (17)
<i>Palaeovitis paradoxa</i>		x (16)
<i>Palmospermum cooperi</i>		x (16)
<i>P. davisii</i>		x (16)
<i>P. elegans</i>		x (16)

<i>P. excavatum</i>		x (16)
<i>P. minutum</i>		x (16)
<i>P. ornatum</i>		x (16)
<i>P. ovale</i>		x (16)
<i>P. parvum</i>		x (16)
<i>P. pulchrum</i>		x (16)
<i>P. subglobulare</i>		x (16)
<i>Paleoactaea bowerbanki</i> (Pigg & Devore, 2005)		
<i>Parabaena bognorensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Parthenocissus hordwellensis</i>		x (17)
<i>P. monasteriensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Pentoperculum minimus</i>		x (16)
<i>Phellodendron costatum</i>		x (17)
cf. <i>Planera</i>	x (13)	
<i>Plataninum decipiens</i>		x (16)
<i>Platanus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Platycarya richardsonii</i>		x (16)
<i>Polycarpella caespitosa</i>		x (16)
<i>Polyspora truncata</i>		x (17)
? <i>Posidonia parisiensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Potamogeton pygmaeus</i>		x (17)
<i>Protobarclaya eocenica</i>		x (16)

<i>Protocommiphora europea</i>		x (16)
<i>Protoravensara sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Pseudosclerocarya lentiformis</i>		x (16)
<i>P. subalata</i>		x (16)
<i>Pterocarya</i>	x (13)	
<i>Pterocaryopsis bognoensis</i>		x (16)
<i>P. elliptica</i>		x (16)
<i>Quercus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Rehderodendron stonei</i>		x (16)
cf. <i>Rhus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Rubus acutiformis</i>		x (17)
<i>R. microspermus</i>		x (17)
<i>R. sp.</i>		x (16)
<i>Rutaspermum bognoense</i>		x (16)
<i>R. minimum</i>		x (16)
<i>R. rugosum</i>		x (17)
<i>Sabal grandisperma</i>		x (16)
<i>S. jenkinsii</i>		x (16)
<i>Sabrenia chandlerae</i>		x (17)
<i>Salix</i>	x (13)	
<i>Sambucus mudensis</i>		x (17)
<i>S. parvulus</i>		x (17)
<i>Sapindospermum cooperi</i>		x (16)

<i>S. davisii</i>	x (16)
<i>S. grande</i>	x (16)
<i>S. jenkinsii</i>	x (16)
<i>S. ovoideum</i>	x (16)
<i>S. revolutum</i>	x (16)
<i>S. subovatum</i>	x (16)
<i>S. taylorii</i>	x (16)
<i>Sapindoxylon guioaoides</i>	x (16)
<i>S. koelreuteroides</i>	x (16)
<i>Sapoticarpum dubium</i>	x (16)
<i>S. latum</i>	x (16)
<i>S. rotundatum</i>	x (16)
<i>Sapotispermum sheppeyense</i>	x (16)
<i>Sapotoxylon aatkinsoniae</i>	x (16)
<i>Saurauia crassisperma</i>	x (17)
<i>Saxifragispermum spinosissimum</i>	x (16)
? <i>Scirpus</i>	x (17)
<i>Scleria horwellensis</i>	x (17)
<i>Scleriocarya tribrachteata</i>	x (17)
<i>Serenoa eocenica</i>	x (16)
<i>Shrubsolia jenkinsii</i>	x (16)
<i>Solanispermum reniforme</i>	x (17)
<i>Sparganium</i>	x (13)

<i>Sphaeriodes ventricosa</i>	x (16)
<i>Sphinxia ovalis</i>	x (16)
<i>Spirematospermum wetzleri</i>	x (17)
<i>Spondiaecarpon operculatum</i>	x (16)
<i>Spondicarya trilocularis</i>	x (16)
<i>Steinbauera subglobosa</i>	x (16,17)
<i>Sterculia subovoidea</i>	x (16)
<i>Stizocarpa communis</i>	x (16)
<i>S. oviformis</i>	x (16)
<i>Stratiotes hantonensis</i>	x (17)
<i>S. headonensis</i>	x (17)
<i>Styrax elegans</i>	x (17)
<i>Swida quadrilocularis</i>	x (17)
<i>Symplocos curvata</i>	x (16)
<i>S. headonensis</i>	x (17)
<i>S. quadrilocularis</i>	x (16)
<i>S. trilocularis</i>	x (16)
<i>S(?). bognorensis</i>	x (16)
<i>Talauma wilkinsonii</i>	x (16)
<i>Tamesicarpum polyspermum</i>	x (16)
<i>Tapiscia chandleri</i>	x (16)
<i>T. elongata</i>	x (16)
<i>T. ornata</i>	x (16)

<i>T. pusilla</i>		x (16)
<i>Tetracera(?) cantiensis</i>		x (16)
<i>T. croftii</i>		x (16)
<i>T. eocenica</i>		x (16)
<i>T.(?) sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Tetrastigma corrugata</i>		x (16)
<i>T. davisii</i>		x (16)
<i>T.(?) elliotii</i>		x (16)
<i>T. globosa</i>		x (16)
<i>T. lobata</i>		x (17)
<i>T. sheppeyensis</i>		x (16)
<i>Thymelaespermum bournense</i>		x (17)
<i>Tilia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Tinomiscium taylorii</i>		x (16)
<i>Tinomiscoidea scaphiformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Tinospora excavata</i>		x (16)
<i>T. rugulosa</i>		x (16)
<i>T. wilkinsonii</i>		x (16)
<i>Toddalia excavata</i>		x (17)
<i>Toddaliospermum ornatum</i>		x (17)
<i>Toona sulcata</i>		x (16)
? <i>Trachycarpus</i>		x (16)
<i>Tricarpellites communis</i>		x (16)

<i>Trigonobalanus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Trochodendroides</i>	x (13)	
<i>Trochodendron(?) paucisseminum</i>		x (16)
<i>Typha</i>		x (17)
<i>Ulmus</i>	x (13)	
<i>Urticarpum scutellum</i>		x (16)
<i>Ushia</i>	x (13)	
<i>Uvaria ovale</i>		x (16)
cf. <i>Viburnum</i>	x (13)	
<i>Vitaceoxylon ramunculiformis</i>		x (16)
<i>Vitis arnensis</i>		x (16)
<i>V. bilobata</i>		x (16)
<i>V. bognorensis</i>		x (16)
<i>V. bracknellensis</i>		x (16)
<i>V. elegans</i>		x (16)
<i>V. excavata</i>		x (16)
<i>V. longisulcata</i>		x (16)
<i>V. magnisperma</i>		x (16)
<i>V. obovoidea</i>		x (16)
<i>V. platyformis</i>		x (16)
<i>V. pygmaea</i>		x (16)
<i>V. rectisulcata</i>		x (16)
<i>V. semenlabruscoides</i>		x (16)

<i>V. subglobosa</i>	x (16)
<i>V. uncinata</i>	x (17)
<i>V. venablesii</i>	x (16)
<i>V. sp.</i>	x (17)
<i>Wardensheppeya davisii</i>	x (16)
<i>Wetherellia variabilis</i>	x (16)
<i>Xylocarya trilocularis</i>	x (16)
<i>Zanthoxylum compressum</i>	x (17)
<i>X. horwellense</i>	x (17)

Oligocene

Ferns and allied groups

Gymnosperms

<i>Pinus fordii</i>	x (17)
<i>Sequoia couttsiae</i>	x (17)
<i>Sequoiadendron fordii</i>	x (17)

Angiosperms

<i>Acanthus rugatus</i>	x (17)
? <i>Actinidia</i>	x (17)
<i>Ajuginucula smithii</i>	x (17)
<i>Aldrovandia intermedia</i>	x (17)
<i>Alismaticarpum alatum</i>	x (17)

<i>Apocynospermum dubium</i>	x (17)
<i>A.elegans</i>	x (17)
<i>A. rostratum</i>	x (17)
<i>A. striatum</i>	x (17)
<i>Asterocarpinus</i>	x (17)
<i>Carex gurnardii</i>	x (17)
? <i>Caricoidea minima</i>	x (17)
<i>Catalpa rugosa</i>	x (17)
<i>Caricoidea nitens</i>	x (17)
? <i>C. obscura</i>	x (17)
<i>Clematis vectensis</i>	x (17)
<i>Cladiocarya foveolata</i>	x (17)
? <i>Costus</i>	x (17)
<i>Daphnogene lanceolatum</i>	x (17)
<i>Dipelta europaea</i>	x (17)
<i>Engelhardtia</i>	x (17)
<i>Epipremnites ornata</i>	x (17)
<i>Ficus</i>	x (17)
<i>Hooleya hermis</i>	x (17)
? <i>Ilex</i>	x (17)
<i>Incarvillea pristina</i>	x (17)
<i>Juncus vectensis</i>	x (17)
<i>Limnocarpus forbesii</i>	x (17)

<i>L.(?) spinosus</i>	x (17)
<i>Melissa parva</i>	x (17)
<i>Myosurus heterostylus</i>	x (17)
<i>Najas oligocenica</i>	x (17)
<i>Nelumbium buchii</i>	x (17)
<i>Neolitsea</i>	x (17)
<i>Nymphaea liminis</i>	x (17)
<i>Ottelia britannica</i>	x (17)
<i>Palaeocarya macroptera</i>	x (17)
<i>Palmophyllum</i>	x (17)
<i>Papaver pictum</i>	x (17)
<i>Phyllanthera vextensis</i>	x (17)
<i>Potamogeton pygmaeus</i>	x (17)
<i>P. tenuicarpus</i>	x (17)
<i>Radermachera pulchra</i>	x (17)
<i>Ranunculus ovaliformis</i>	x (17)
<i>Rubus</i>	x (17)
<i>Sabal major</i>	x (17)
<i>Sabrenia chandlerae</i>	x (17)
<i>Sambucus parvula</i>	x (17)
<i>Sparganium multiloculare</i>	x (17)
<i>Spirematospermum wetzleri</i>	x (17)
<i>Striatiotetes acuticostatus</i>	x (17)

<i>S. neglectus</i>		x (17)
<i>S. websteri</i>		x (17)
<i>Tylophora antiqua</i>		x (17)
<i>Typha latissima</i>		x (17)
<i>Zanthoxylum(?) costatum</i>		x (17)
<i>Zizyphus paradisiacus</i>		x (17)

Miocene

Ferns and allied groups

<i>Botrychium</i> type	x (14)	
<i>Equisetum</i>	x (11)	
<i>Isöetes</i>	x (2)	
<i>Lycopodium, L.</i> type	x (11,14)	
<i>Osmunda parschlugiana</i>	x (11)	
<i>O.</i> type	x (14)	
<i>Polypodium</i>	x (11)	
<i>Selaginella, S.</i> type	x (2,14)	
<i>Thelpteris limbosperma</i>	x (11)	

Gymnosperms

<i>Abies alba</i>		x (17)
<i>A. steenstrupiana</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. sp.</i>	x (14)	
<i>Cathaya</i>	x (11)	

<i>Cryptomeria anglica</i>	x (11)	x (17)
<i>Glyptostrobus europaeus</i>	x (11)	
<i>G. sp.</i>	x (3,11)	
<i>Larix</i>	x (2,11,14)	
<i>Picea</i>	x (11,14)	x (17)
<i>Pinus</i>	x (2,3,11,14)	x (17)
<i>Pseudotsuga</i>	x (11)	
<i>Sciadopitys tertiaris</i>		x (17)
<i>Sequoia abietina</i>	x (11)	
<i>Taxodium</i>	x (2)	
<i>Tsuga</i>	x (11,14)	

Angiosperms

<i>Acer askelssonii</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. crenatifolium</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. sp.</i>	x (2,14)	
<i>Aesculus</i>	x (11)	
<i>Alangium</i>	x (2,3)	
<i>Alchemilla</i>	x (11)	
<i>Alnus cecropiifolia</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. gaudinii</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. kefersteinii</i>	x (11)	
<i>A. aff. viridis</i>	x (11)	

<i>A. sp.</i>	x (2,14)
<i>Ambrosia</i>	x (2)
<i>Arctostaphylos</i>	x (11)
<i>Artemisia</i>	x (2)
<i>Betula cristata</i>	x (11)
<i>B. islandica</i>	x (11)
<i>B. sp.</i>	x (2,11,14)
<i>Caldesia</i>	x (3)
<i>Carex</i>	x (11)
<i>Caricoidea</i>	x (3)
<i>Carpinus</i>	x (11)
<i>Carpinus/Ostrya</i>	x (2)
<i>Carya</i>	x (2,3,14)
<i>Castanea</i>	x (3, 14)
<i>Celastrus</i>	x (2)
<i>Ceratophyllum</i>	x (2,11)
<i>Cercidiphyllum</i>	x (11)
<i>Cleyera</i>	x (3)
<i>Comptonia hesperia</i>	x (11)
<i>Cornus</i>	x (2,11)
<i>Corylus, C. type</i>	x (3,11,14)
cf. <i>Crataegus</i>	x (11)
<i>Cyclocarya</i>	x (11)

<i>Cyrilla</i>	x (3)
<i>Dryas octopetala</i>	x (11)
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	x (11)
<i>Engelhardtia</i>	x (3)
<i>Euodia</i>	x (3)
<i>Euonymus</i>	x (2)
aff. <i>Euphrasia</i>	x (11)
<i>Fagus friedrichii</i>	x (11)
<i>F. gussonii</i>	x (11)
<i>F. sp.</i>	x (2,3,14)
cf. <i>Fraxinus</i>	x (11,14)
<i>Gleditsia</i>	x (2)
<i>Gordonia</i>	x (3)
<i>Hamamelis?</i>	x (2)
<i>Ilex</i>	x (2,3,14)
<i>Illicium</i>	x(3)
<i>Juglans</i>	x (2,3,11,14)
<i>Jussiaea</i>	x (3)
<i>Laurophyllum</i>	x (11)
<i>Liquidambar</i>	x (2,3,14)
<i>Liriodendron procaccinii</i>	x (11)
<i>L. sp.</i>	x (2)
<i>Lonicera</i>	x (11)

<i>Lyonia</i> ¹	x (3)
<i>Macclintockia</i>	x (19)
<i>Magnolia</i>	x (3,11)
<i>Manilkara</i>	x (3)
<i>Meliiodendron</i>	x (3)
<i>Minusops</i>	x (3)
<i>Microdiptera</i>	x (3)
<i>Mneme</i>	x (2)
<i>Moroidea</i>	x (3)
<i>Morus</i>	x (3)
<i>Nuphar</i>	x (2,11)
<i>Nyssa</i>	x (2,3)
<i>Ostrya/Carpinus</i>	x (14)
<i>Parthenocissus</i>	x (2,3,11)
<i>Persea</i>	x (3)
<i>Phellodendron</i>	x (3)
<i>Phragmites</i>	x (11)
<i>Planera</i>	x (3)
<i>Platanus leucophylla</i>	x (11)
<i>P. sp.</i>	x (2)
Poaceae (Gramineae)	x (3)
<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	x (11)
<i>Populus</i>	x (2,11,14)

<i>Potentilla</i>	x (11)
<i>Potamogeton</i>	x (2,11)
<i>Prunus</i>	x (2)
<i>Ptelea</i>	x (2)
<i>Pterocarya</i>	x (2,3,11,14)
<i>Quercus</i>	x (2,3,14)
<i>Ranunculus</i>	x (11)
<i>Rhamnus</i>	x (3)
<i>Rhododendron</i> ¹	x (3)
<i>R. aff. ponticum</i>	x (11)
<i>Rhus</i>	x (3)
<i>Rubus</i>	x (3)
<i>Salix gruberi</i>	x (11)
<i>S. herbacea</i>	x (11)
<i>S. sp.</i>	x (2,11,14)
<i>Sambucus</i> (?)	x (2)
<i>Sargentodoxa</i>	x (3)
<i>Sassafras ferrettianum</i>	x (11)
<i>Smilax</i>	x (2,11)
<i>Sophora</i>	x (2)
<i>Sorbus aff. aucuparia</i>	x (11)
<i>Symplocos</i>	x (3)
<i>Tetracentron atlanticum</i>	x (11)

<i>Tilia selardallense</i>	x (11)
<i>Tilia</i>	x (3)
<i>Toxicodendron</i>	x (2)
<i>Trapa</i>	x (2)
<i>Turpinia</i>	x (3)
<i>Typha</i>	x (2)
<i>Ulmus, U/Zelkova</i>	x (2,3,11,13,14)
<i>Vaccinium cf. uliginosum</i>	x (11)
<i>Vaccinium sp.</i>	x (3 ¹ ,11)
<i>Valerriana</i>	x (11)
<i>Vitis</i>	x (2,3)
<i>Zanthoxylum</i>	x (3)
<i>Zelkova-type</i>	x (2)

Pliocene

Ferns and allied groups

<i>Huperzia</i>	x (11)
<i>Lycopodiella</i>	x (11)
<i>Lycopodium</i>	x (11)
<i>Osmunda</i>	x (11)
<i>Selaginella</i>	x (11)

Gymnosperms

<i>Abies alba</i>	x (17)
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<i>A.sp</i>	x (11)	
<i>Cathaya</i>	x (11)	
<i>Cryptomeria anglica</i>		x (17)
<i>Ephedra</i>	x (11)	
<i>Picea</i>	x (11)	x (17)
<i>Pinus</i>	x (11)	x (17)
<i>Sciadopitys tertiaris</i>		x (17)
<i>S. sp.</i>	x (11)	
<i>Tsuga</i>	x (11)	

Angiosperms

<i>Acer</i>	x (11)	
<i>Alnus</i>	x (11)	
<i>Anemone</i>	x (11)	
<i>Artemisia</i>	x (11)	
<i>Betula</i>	x (11)	
<i>Campanula</i>	x (11)	
<i>Carpinus</i>	x (11)	
<i>Carya</i>	x (11)	
aff. <i>Cedrelospermum</i>	x (11)	
<i>Cercidiphyllum</i>	x (11)	
Chenopodiaceae	x (11)	
<i>Cirsium</i>	x (11)	

<i>Corylus</i>	x (11)
<i>Crataegus</i>	x (11)
<i>Decodon</i>	x (11)
<i>Epilobium</i>	x (11)
<i>Euphorbia</i>	x (11)
<i>Fagus friedrichii</i>	x (11)
<i>Filipendula</i>	x (11)
<i>Fragaria</i>	x (11)
<i>Galium</i>	x (11)
<i>Ilex</i>	x (11)
<i>Kobresia</i>	x (11)
<i>Lemna</i>	x (11)
<i>Lonicera</i>	x (11)
<i>Menyanthes</i>	x (11)
<i>Mercurialis</i>	x (11)
<i>Myrica</i>	x (11)
<i>Myriophyllum</i>	x (11)
<i>Nuphur</i>	x (11)
<i>Parthenocissus</i>	x (11)
<i>Persicaria</i>	x (11)
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	x (11)
<i>P. lanceolata</i>	x (11)
<i>Platanus</i>	x (11)

Poaceae/Gramineae	x (11)
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	x (11)
<i>P. viviparum</i>	x (11)
<i>Potentilla</i>	x (11)
<i>Pterocarya</i>	x (11)
<i>Quercus</i>	x (11)
<i>Ranunculus</i>	x (11)
<i>Rhododendron</i>	x (11)
<i>Rubus</i>	x (11)
<i>Salix</i>	x (11)
<i>Sanguisorba</i>	x (11)
<i>Saxifraga</i>	x (11)
<i>Sparganium</i>	x (11)
<i>Tetracentron atlanticum</i>	x (11)
<i>Thalictrum</i>	x (11)
<i>Tilia</i>	x (11)
<i>Trigonobalanopsis</i>	x (11)
<i>Ulmus</i>	x (11)
aff. <i>Valeriana</i>	x (11)
<i>Viburnum</i>	x (11)
<i>Viscum</i>	x (11)

Footnotes

¹The oldest occurrences of some taxa (e.g., *Glyptostrobus*, *Taxodium*, *Picea*) belong to strata cited as “probably” late Eocene.

²Pollen distinguishable from other Ericaceae?

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