

Appendix B

Judicial Decisions Coded for Polarization Analysis

U.S. Supreme Court Decisions

- Adarand Constructors v. Pena, 515 U.S. 200 (1995).
- Adarand Constructors, Inc. v. Mineta, 534 U.S. 103 (2001).
- Ayotte v. Planned Parenthood of Northern New England, 546 U.S. 320 (2006).
- Boy Scouts of America v. Dale, 530 U.S. 640 (2000).
- Bray v. Alexandria Women's Health Clinic, 506 U.S. 263 (1993).
- Concrete Works of Colorado v. Denver, 540 U.S. 1027 (2003) (cert. denial).
- Dallas v. Dallas Fire Fighters Association, 526 U.S. 1046 (1999) (cert. denial).
- Dalton v. Little Rock Family Planning Services, 516 U.S. 474 (1996).
- District of Columbia v. Heller, 554 U.S. 570 (2008).
- Doe v. Reed, Order #09A356, 130 S. Ct. 486 (2009).
- Doe v. Reed, 130 S. Ct. 2811 (2010).
- Doe v. Reed, 132 S. Ct. 449 (2011).
- Equality Foundation v. City of Cincinnati, 525 U.S. 943 (1998) (cert. denial).
- Fargo Women's Health Org. v. Schafer, 507 U.S. 1013 (1993).
- Fisher v. Univ. of Tex., 133 S. Ct. 2411 (2013).
- Gonzales v. Carhart (Carhart II), 550 U.S. 124 (2007).
- Gratz v. Bollinger, 539 U.S. 244 (2003).
- Grutter v. Bollinger, 539 U.S. 306 (2003).
- Hill v. Colorado, 530 U.S. 703 (2000).
- Hollingsworth v. Perry, 130 S. Ct. 705 (2010).
- Hollingsworth v. Perry, 133 S. Ct. 2652 (2013).
- Janklow v. Planned Parenthood, 517 U.S. 1174 (1996) (cert. denial).
- Lambert v. Wicklund, 520 U.S. 292 (1997).
- Lawrence v. Texas, 539 U.S. 558 (2003).
- Lawson v. Murray, 515 U.S. 1110 (1995) (cert. denial).
- Lawson v. Murray, 525 U.S. 955 (1998) (cert. denial).
- Leavitt v. Jane L., 518 U.S. 137 (1996).
- Madsen v. Women's Health Ctr., 512 U.S. 753 (1994).
- Mazurek v. Armstrong, 520 U.S. 968 (1997).
- McDonald v. Chicago, 130 S. Ct. 3020 (2010).
- National Organization for Women v. Scheidler, 510 U.S. 249 (1994).
- Northeastern Florida Chapter of the Associated General Contractors of America v. Jacksonville, 508 U.S. 656 (1993).
- Parents Involved in Community Schools v. Seattle Sch. Dist. No. 1, 551 U.S. 701 (2007).
- Printz v. U.S., 521 U.S. 898 (1997).
- Ricci v. DeStefano, 129 S. Ct. 2658 (2009).
- Romer v. Evans, 517 U.S. 620 (1996).
- Scheidler v. NOW, 537 U.S. 393 (2003).
- Scheidler v. NOW, Inc., 547 U.S. 9 (2006).
- Schenck v. Pro-Choice Network of Western New York, 519 U.S. 357 (1997).
- Stenberg v. Carhart (Carhart I), 530 U.S. 914 (2000).
- Texas v. Lesage, 528 U.S. 18 (1999).
- United States v. Lopez, 514 U.S. 549 (1995).
- United States v. Windsor, 133 S. Ct. 2675 (2013).
- U.S. Department of Defense v. Meinhold, 510 U.S. 939 (1993).
- Voinovich v. Women's Medical Professional Corporation, 523 U.S. 1036 (1998) (cert. denial).
- Williams v. Planned Parenthood Shasta-Diablo, 520 U.S. 1133 (1997) (cert. denial).

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- Able v. U.S., 88 F.3d 1280 (2nd Cir. 1996).
- Able v. U.S., 155 F.3d 628 (2nd Cir. 1998).
- Adar v. Smith, 597 F.3d 697 (5th Cir. 2010).
- Adar v. Smith, 639 F.3d 146 (5th Cir. en banc 2011).
- American Federation of Government Employees v. United States, 330 F.3d 513 (D.C. Cir. 2003).
- Adarand Constructors v. Pena, 16 F.3d 1537 (10th Cir. 1994).
- Adarand v. Slater, 228 F.3d 1147 (10th Cir. 2000).
- Air Transp. Association of America v. City & County of San Francisco, 266 F.3d 1064 (9th Cir. 2001).
- American Life League v. Reno, 47 F.3d 642 (4th Cir. 1995).
- A Woman's Choice—East Side Women's Clinic v. Newman, 305 F.3d 684 (7th Cir. 2002).
- Bach v. Pataki, 408 F.3d 75 (2nd Cir. 2005).
- Barnes v. Mississippi, 992 F.2d 1335 (5th Cir. 1993).
- Belk v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 233 F.3d 232 (4th Cir. 2000).
- Belk v. Charlotte-Mecklenburg Board of Education, 269 F.3d 305 (4th Cir. en banc 2001).
- Bennett v. Yoshina, 140 F.3d 1218 (9th Cir. 1998).
- Boston Police Superior Officers Federation v. Boston, 147 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 1998).
- Brewer v. West Irondequoit Central School District, 212 F.3d 738 (2nd Cir. 2000).
- Brown v. Pittsburgh, 586 F.3d 263 (3rd Cir. 2009).
- Camden County Bd. of Chosen Freeholders v Beretta, U.S.A. Corp., 273 F.3d 536 (3rd Cir. 2001).
- Carhart v. Ashcroft, 413 F.3d 791 (8th Cir. 2005).
- Carhart v. Stenberg, 192 F.3d 1142 (8th Cir. 1999).
- Casey v. Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania, 14 F.3d 848 (3rd Cir. 1994).
- Causeway Med. Suite v. Foster, 221 F.3d 811 (5th Cir. 2000).
- Causeway Medical Suite v. Ieyoub, 109 F.3d 1096 (5th Cir. 1997).
- Causeway Medical Suite v. Ieyoub, 123 F.3d 849 (5th Cir. en banc 1997).
- Center for Reproductive Law and Policy v. Bush, 304 F.3d 183 (2d Cir. 2002).
- Cheffer v. McGregor, 6 F.3d 705 (11th Cir. 1993).
- Cheffer v. Reno, 55 F.3d 1517 (11th Cir. 1995).
- Citizens for Equal Protection v. Bruning, 455 F.3d 859 (8th Cir. 2006).
- City of New York v. Beretta, 524 F.3d 384 (2nd Cir. 2008).
- City of New York v. Mickalis Pawn Shop, LLC, 645 F.3d 114 (2nd Cir. 2011).
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- Cleveland Surgi-Center v. Jones, 2 F.3d 686 (6th Cir. 1993).
- Coalition for Economic Equity v. Wilson, 122 F.3d 692 (9th Cir. 1997).
- Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action v. Brown, 674 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2012).
- Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action v. Granholm, 473 F.3d 237 (6th Cir. 2006).
- Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action v. Regents of the Univ. of Mich., 652 F.3d 607 (6th Cir. 2011).
- Coalition to Defend Affirmative Action v. Regents of the Univ. of Mich., 701 F.3d 466 (6th Cir. 2012).
- Comfort v. Lynn School Committee, 418 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. en banc 2005).
- Concrete Works of Colo. v. City & County of Denver, 321 F.3d 950 (10th Cir. 2003).
- Cook v. Gates, 528 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2008).
- Dallas v. Dallas Fire Fighters Association, 150 F.3d 438 (5th Cir. 1998).
- Diaz v. Brewer, 656 F.3d 1008 (9th Cir. 2011).
- Diaz v. Brewer, 676 F.3d 823 (9th Cir. en banc 2012).
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- Doe v. Kamehameha Schools/Bishop Estate, 416 F.3d 1025 (9th Cir. 2005).

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- Planned Parenthood, Sioux Falls Clinic v. Miller, 63 F.3d 1452 (8th Cir. 1995).
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